List of the Crew of the Resolution Eighth Voyage 1810.

No.	Men's Names	Stations & Quality	Station in Action	Watch	Boat	Station at Sea or Anchor	Sick	
1	William Locke	Captain.		Capt.s	H			
2	Wm Lowry Sign.	1st Lieut.	do duties.	Mates.	H No 7			✓
3	John Dawson —	2d Lieut.	Main Braces	M.	H — 3			✓
4	Wm Harrison —	3d Lieut.	Fore Braces	Capt.s	H — 6			✓.
5	Walter Gray —	Surgeon.	Cock Pit.	M.	— — —			✓
6	John Hall —	Master.	Main T. Sail Braces & Helm	Spirits.	H — 5			+ ✓.
7	James Mann —	Boatswain.		Capt.s	— — —			+ ✓
8	John Dunbar —	Gunner.	Magazine —	Capt.	H — 1	Fore Top Capt.	S.	✓ ✓
9	Richard Leyton —	Carpenter	Main Brace —	Capt.s	C. — 6	Main Top —	S.	✓ ✓.
10	James Young —	Sailmaker	Capt. Gun 5	M.	— — 3	Main Yard	S.	✓ ✓ + July 16 L. Am.
11	Richard Simpkin	Purser.	Magazine —	C.	— — —	Main Yard —	S.	✓ ✓
12	William Smith —	Cook.	— — — 1	S.	— — —	do —	L.	✓ ✓
13	Thomas Piercy —	Armourer.	Fore Brace	M.	— — —	Main Yard —	L.	✓ ✓
14	John Farfar —	Master at Arms	In the Forecastle	S. —	H — 2			✓ ✓
15	Geo. Bellman —	Midshipman	Capt. Gun 2	S. —	B — 5	Main Top Capt.	L.	✓ ✓
16	Rob.t Nicholson —	do	Capt. Gun 7	C. —	B — 1	Main Top —	L.	✓ ✓
17	John Ward —	Gunner's Mate.	Magazine.	M. —	— — 4	Main Top —	S.	✓ ✓
18	Wm Rispham —	Boat.n Mate.	Capt. Gun 8	C. —	— — 6	do — Capt.	S.	✓ ✓.
19	James P. Hedley	do —	Capt. — Gun 1	S. —	— — 2	Fore Top —	S	✓ + July 16
20	Isaac Wilson —	Master Mate	Capt. Gun 6	M. —	H — 4	[illegible] Capt.s	L.	✓ ✓.
21	John Shepherd —	Capt. Mate.	— — — 6	M. —	— — 3	Fore Top —	S.	+ July 16
22	Anderton Graham —	Cooks Mate.	— — — 8	Capt. —	— — 6	Main Yard —	S	+
23	Richard Anderson.	Boatsw.s Yeoman	Fore Brace	M. —	— — 7	Main Top —	L ✓	+
24	Thomas Lockburn —	Seaman.	Capt. Gun 3	S. —	— — 5	Fore Yard —	S.	✓ ✓
25	Andrew Summerville		Capt. Gun 4	M. —	— — 7	Fore Top —	L.	✓ ✓
26	Anthony Hall —		— — — 5	M. —	— — 3	Main Yard —	S.	✓ +
27	Joseph Thompson —		— — — 1	M. —	— — 7	Main Yard —	S.	+
28	George Cochmenie —		— — — 7	C. —	— — 1	Fore Yard —	L.	+
29	Joseph Hobson —		— — — 8	C. —	— — 6	Main Yard —	L.	+
30	Robert Beedle —		— — — 7	C. —	— — 1	Fore Top —	L.	+
31	Alex. Bogue —		— — — 8	C. —	— — 6	Fore [illegible] Yard	S.	+
32	John Richardson —		— — — 1	S. —	— — 2	Main Yard —	L.	+
33	Tho.s Fairburn —		— — — 4	M. —	— — 7	Main Yard —	S.	+
34	Mark Beedle —		— — — 5	S. —	— — 5	Fore Top —	L.	+
35	Chas. Kingsbury —		— — — 3	S. —	— — 2	Main Yard —	L.	+
36	[illegible]							
37	Richard Tindale —		— — — 3	C. —	— — 4	Main Top —	S.	+
38	John Webster —		Helm —	M. —	— — 7	Fore Yard —	S.	✓ ✓.
39	Elijah Thompson —	Landsman	— — 2	S. —	— — 5	Fore Top —	S.	✓ +
40	Thomas Pilkney —	do	— — 1	S. —	— — 2			+
41	Wm Bedforth —	do	— — 4	S. —	— — 2	Fore Yard —	S.	✓
42	Geo. Wardale —	do	— — 2	S. —	— — 4	Fore Yard —	L.	✓
43	[illegible]							
44	John Rusul —	do	— — — 3	C. —	— — 1	Fore Yard —	L	✓.
45	Robinson Hinds.	Seaman	— — — 4	M. —	— — 3	Fore Yard —	S.	+
46	Wm Colburn —	Apprentice	— — — 6	M. —	— — 3	Fore Yard —	L.	✓
47	Thomas Gray —	do	— — — 5	C. —	— — 6	Main Top —	L.	+
48	George Colburn —	do	— — — 2	S. —	— — 5	Main Yard —	L.	+
49	Wm Jackson —		Powder Passer	M. —	— — 7	Main Top —	L.	✓
50	James Gordon —		Do. —	C. —	— — 1	Main Top —	S.	
51	Wm Elden Cook —		Main & Mizen Brace	S. —	— — 5	Fore Yard —	L.	✓

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Date.	Winds	Occurrences & Remarks. 1810.
March 1 Customs House got on board.		The Ship's Crew was mustered by the Officers of the Customs agreable to the Act; the Stores having previously been got on board. The following day, advancing the Seamen Wages one month's pay, their Bandmoney, Harbour wages, entered into pay.
March 5 Tuesday 6th		warped the Ship down the harbour to the Bridge where we moored. The wind being favourable, passed through the Bridge & set the Sails with an intent of going to Sea: but a brig when coming into the harbour, Striking on the bar & swinging athwart the Channel, having narrowed the passage, & at the same time the Sea being very high would have rendered it very unsafe attempting to Sail; therefore warped the Ship back again through the Bridge & moored her as before.
Thursday 8th of March.		The Sea being now more Calm, and the wind blowing moderatly from the S.E ward, prepared for Sailing. The pilot (Rich. Theaker) having come on board, got through the Bridge, set the Sails, and about 5 P.M. were safe out at Sea. about 6 the pilot left us, Soon afterwards made Sail about N.E, afterwards N.E by N. & N. at the rate of 3 or 4 miles an hour in Company with two new Ships from Whitby the Thetis & Neptune. at Noon (by Log march 9) we were in Latitude by account 55°. 30' N. and Longitude 0. 35' W.
Saturday 10th		Light, fresh, or strong breezes from the S.E. S.W. or Northward accompanied with Showers of Rain; Steering to the Northward. Several Ships in Sight. Lat. Acct 56. 41 N. Long.
Sunday 11 March 1810		The fore and latter parts Strong Breezes & cloudy the middle part Calm. Steering as much to Northward as the wind at N.E. N.W. or N. would admit. Several Sail in Sight. Lat. Obs 57°. 14 N. Long acct 0. 4
Monday 12th March 1810	N E - East -	The fore and latter parts moderate or fresh breezes, the middle part light airs from the N; the weather remarkable fine. Steering to the E.N.E. with the wind. At noon Observed Lat 57°. 42 N. Long acct 0. 4 W.
Tuesday 13th March 1810		The fore part fresh, the latter very strong breezes, accompanied with Showers of Snow; Steering Starboard tack & Larboard tacked as

Dates	Winds	Occurrences & Remarks 1810.
Tuesday 13 march ~~1810~~	N.N.E. North	appeared most advantagous. At 3 A.m tacked being close in with the Land near Peterhead; at 9 tacked again to the W.N.W. or N.W.b.W with an intention of going into Cromarty should the N wind continue. at noon Obs. Lat. 58.. 14 Long acct. 1.. 36 west.
Wednesday 14th of march ~~1810~~	N.N.E.	The fore part fresh gales, the latter gentle breezes with Snow Showers. Having sailed up the Murray Firth within about 20 miles of Cromarty, Shortened sail & plyed about till morning, when we made sail for the Harbour; but the wind being unfair obliged us to tack and ply for Cromarty at N.W. Dist. 4 miles.
Thursday 15th of march ~~1810~~	N.E.	Light or moderate the whole day from the N.E. or westward. About 3 p.m reached into the harbour of Cromarty & came to an Anchor in 5 or 6 fathom watter, the town at South. Immediatly after wards cleared the hold and ~~[illegible]~~ began to fill watter to trim the Ship. Cromarty is in Lat. 57.44 Lon. 3.53 W.
Friday 16th of march ~~1810~~		moderate or fresh breezes, chiefly fine weather compleated the triming of the Ship, having filled a considerable quntity of watter.
Saturday 17. of march ~~1810~~		moderate or fresh breezes, often Cloudy: the fore part Showers of Snow: Still Laid at anchor. Wind ~~[illegible]~~ N.erly & W.erly.
Sunday 18 of march ~~1810~~	N.W.	The fore part Strong Gales & squaly with some Showers of snow; the Latter part more moderate & cloudy weather. The ~~[illegible]~~ wind from the W.S.W. until the fall of Snow commenced, it then changed to N.W. by N: this change it may be remarked was ~~[illegible]~~ predicted by some fisherman of this port, who observed that should the weather become fresh (wet) ~~a fall of [illegible]~~ a change of wind might be expected from the N.W.
See Mem. # Monday 19th March	W.S.W.	moderate weather and Cloudy. In the morning the wind being fair weighed anchor about 7 am and proceeded out of the Harbour when for a while we lay too for the boat which had gone on shore for some Iron — for the use of the armourer. About 11 am having got the boat on board made sail first into an offing and then E.N.E. with a brisk Gale of wind from the W.ward

The Firth of Cromarty is a remarkably fine and Commodious harbour capacious enough to contain in safety some 100 sail, the east side is said to afford good anchorage, while in the middle the water of a suden deepens to 20 or 30 fathoms or even 50. This harbour is also easy of access, the entrance being about a mile wise and containing no concealed rocks or shoals,

Dates	Winds	Occurrences & Remarks 1810.
		at ~~At~~ any moderate distance from the Shore. At noon the town of Cromarty bore about WbS Distance 4 or 5 miles.
Tuesday 20th of March ~~1810.~~	to S W W N W or North	Fresh Gales, light breezes, or inclinable to Calm; accompanied with Showers of Rain, & very unsetteled weather. Steering to the N E b E. when the wind would admit, sometimes N E. ~~at Night [illegible] bore west~~ about 11½ am discovered fair Isle bearing N b W Distance 4 or 5 Leagues.
Wednesday 21st of March 1810	N W. E S E & N N E to North	The fore and latter parts Strong breezes, the middle part Strong Gales. Frequent Showers of snow, hail, or sleet. Steering to the N W or N E, as the wind would admit. At 10 pm tacked close in with Sumburgh Head Zetland, & lay South. At 2 tacked again broke off to SW. at 9 am again tacked & steered towards Sumburgh head, ~~bearing~~ being about 25 miles to the west of it. At noon it bore due North Distance about a mile. Observed Lat. by the Suns meridian altitude 59°..56' N gives 59°..57' N. for the Latitude of Sumburgh Head, the Southermost point in Zetland. Passed two vessels in the night ~~winds~~
Thursday 22nd of March	N N W or N b W to E N E	Strong Gales and very squally accompanied with Showers of Snow or hail or Sleet. The Whole day we were plying towards the North, but the wind was so Strong & sea so high, that we made little or no progress. ~~when~~ At noon Brassa Isle bore N E b N Distant ~~about~~ 4 or 5 Leagues. The Land is as compleetly covered with Snow as ~~in~~ the coast of Spitsburgen in the month of May
Friday 23rd of March ~~1810~~	N E	The fore and latter part fresh Gales and cloudy ~~with snow~~ the ~~middle part~~ & middle part light airs or Calm with continued Snow. Plying about towards Brassa Sound untill 8 pm when it fell Calm. At 2 am, a very sudden ~~fresh~~ Gale sprung up from N E. Supposing ourselves at some Distance from the Land and not far from Brassa, hauled by the wind Starbrd. tacked & in ½ an hour ~~made~~ making the Land found ourselves in a fair way for the harbour. ~~stood up close by the wind & tacked [illegible]~~ Though the night was very dark by 6 am we had worked up to Brassa Sound where we brought up, with the small bower anchor. We found it very ~~[illegible]~~ difficult distinguishing the Land in the thick it being so completely covered with Snow (an uncommon circumstance) that its ~~[illegible]~~ common characters were quite concealed. Found several Ships in the Harbour

Dates	Wind	Occurrences & Remarks 1810
Saturday 24th march	NNE to N W	Strong breezes or Fresh Gales & very Squally especially in the Showers of Snow which descended at intervals.
Sunday 25 of march ~~18~~	South	Fore part inclinable to Calm. the middle moderate breezes the Latter fresh Gales & Clear the wind coming Southerly all the Whitby Ships sailed for Greenland —
Monday 26 of march ~~1810~~	SSW	Strong Gales and cloudy which towards noon much increased. Let go the best bower anchor, sent down the fore top Gallt Mast, hoisted the The top sail yards up & braced them fore and aft. 2 or 3 Ships came into the Sound from Hull, Lynn &c. It is rather remarkable that Last year the day preceding this (March 25) a very hard Gale was experienced in this part, ~~the~~ from about the same point of the point of the compass as it now blows in.
Tuesday ~~[illegible]~~ 27 of march	SbE	Strong Gales and cloudy. Some Ships came into the Sound & anchored
Wednesday 28. march	SbE &	The fore part Strong Gales and cloudy, the latter more moderate with rain. James Gordon an apprentice being sick, was left on shore here & in his place Robinson Hinds was mustered by his majesty officers of the custom house in the town of Lerwich together with the rest of the crew; ~~according to~~ Certificate of the transaction obtained ~~[illegible]~~ from the above officers, ~~of the custom~~ Francis Heddle being Comptroller ~~[illegible]~~ and George ~~[illegible]~~ Ross, Esqr Collector. ~~of~~
	The	mustering was performed in the usual manner on board the Ship at 4 pm.
Thursday 29th of march ~~1810~~	SbE to SW	Fresh Gales with Showers of rain. About 2 Pm. having weighed both anchors & got a pilot on board, proceeded to Sea by the North Entrance of Brassa Sound. at 4½ Pm. were in deep water; made Sail Steering by the wind (E b S until in a fair offing, E N E until clear the Skerries, & then N E and afterwards N N E under ~~[illegible]~~ easy Sail, ~~the~~ the sea ~~[illegible]~~ running very high. At 6 Pm. Hangcliff bore S W b S Distance about 7 miles. At noon observed Lat 61°. 46 N. Long by acct ~~[illegible]~~ 0°. 23 E.
Friday 30th March, ~~1810~~	SW to SSW	Light or moderate breezes & charming fine weather the whole of this Day. Unbent & hauled the Cables on deck ~~[illegible]~~ together with all the wet ~~[illegible]~~ water ropes. In the morning called all hands to coil away the cables under the Scuttles,

Cabins & the warps, ~~&~~ &c in the Cable tier. Lashed up the Fishing Gear &c

At 11 am Spoke and overhauled a vessel from ~~[illegible]~~ ? protected by a Papenburgh pass, in ballast, bound for Dront~~[illegible]~~heim to take in timber.

Dates	Wind	Occurrences & Remarks 1818.
		Has been at Sea since the 2th of March. To day at noon (having been steering NNE. NbE since Yesterday ~~at~~) found ourselves in Lat by Obs 63°. 6 m and Long by acct 0. 5 E.
Saturday 31th of March ~~1818~~	SSW	Moderate breezes Still very fine weather Steering NNE at the rate of about 5 knots an hour. Put 4 guns below &c. at 5 hour 26 minuets. 24 Sec. Pm being ~~at~~ in Lat 63°. 3 North Long 0 — ~~formed~~ found the variation of the compass by the Suns amplitude to be 27°.40 W or nearly 2½ points. At noon were in Lat by obs 65°. 2 N and Long by acct 25 W.
Sunday 1 of April ~~1818~~	East SE	Light or moderate breezes & fine weather, Sailing to the NNE at noon were in Lat by Obs. 66°. 41 N. Long by acct 0°. 34 W.
Monday 2d of April	SSW East	Moderate breezes cloudy, but fair, Steering to the NNE or NE b N or NE & going at the rate of of 5 to 8 knots an hour. at noon were in Lat 68°. 40 N. Long 0°. 5 W. by acct.
Tuesday 3 of April	SE SSE	Extraordinary fine mild moderate weather, Some what cloudy. Running to the NE, at the rate of from 3 to 7 knots an hour. At noon obs in Lat 70°. 13 N. Long by acct 1°. 7 E.
Wednesday 4 of April 1818	SE	Light or moderate breezes and cloudy Steering to the NE ward. In the evening saw appearence of forming Ice; in the morning passed through some patches of ~~bay~~ bay Intermixed with pieces of heavy Ice saw ~~but~~ two Seals. at noon were in Lat by acct 71°. 29 N. Long 2°. 39 East ~~Evening~~
Thursday 5 of April 1818	SE South	Moderate of fresh breezes and cloudy weather at 2 pm being amongst loose bay & heavy Ice and seeing some Seals sent away three boats which took 22. Lay too in the night drifting about NE. In the morning made sail to the East by the wind, but falling in with Ice tacked; afterwards went in amongst it got a Seal ~~& returned~~ In the night for the first time [illegible] ~~seen the~~ ~~Glittering, seen the Aurora Borealis [illegible] of a [illegible] appearing first in the SW & forming [illegible]~~ A Strong Ice blink appears to the NNW at noon Lat in 71°. 48 N Longitude 3°. 26 East
Friday 6 of April ~~1818~~	S SSW	Strong gales, light, & afterwards Strong breezes and hazy weather after clearing a point of Ice ~~running~~ ran out to the Southward & Steered

Dates	Winds	Occurrences & Remarks 1816
Friday 6th of April	W n W	by the wind Starboard tacked until midnight when we bore away E & afterwards N E. Yesterday took prisoner an Aerial Visiter of the Falco Genicus the Falco genus of Linn which is cited in the ringing & now is secured a live. At noon obs lat 71° 38' N Long by dect 6° 4 East
[See Log. No. 2]		
Saturday 7th of April 1816	W n W N N W	Strong or light breezes & cloudy. The fore part Steering to the N E but the rate of 5 to 9 knotts per hour. At 8 PM falling in with Ice tacked and turned to the northward until day light, when we steered by the wind to the N N E or N E amongst disseminated pieces of Ice, detached Streams, & patches, in search of Seals of which animals we got three.
		The latter Ice here is pretty heavy, a strong blink appears to the
[See Log. No. 3]		
Sunday 8th of April 1816	N N W. W S W b W	N N W. at noon by dect. were in Lat. 73° 31' N. & Long 7° 4' East Light or moderate breezes cloudy weather with fog or Snow Showers. Proceeded [illegible] till 6 PM to the N E amongst loose Ice & seeing but a few Seals (but Six) lay too & allowed the Ships to drift to Sea about 5 E. In the morning made sail to the N E in open water.
[Log No. 4]	North-	At noon in Lat 73° 47' N Long 6° 57' E no Ice to see. The clear'd Log No. 4
Monday 9th of April 1816	N — E n E	The fore part moderate breezes, the latter Strong Gales. Snow Showers & frost rime. Sailing by the wind, Starboard tacks, in open water; no Ice even in Sight. At noon were in Lat 74° 6' N and Long. 14° 37' E Temparature of the air 12° & of the
[Log No. 5]	this morning &c.	
Tuesday 10th of April 1816	N E. N N E	The fore part Strong Gales, the Latter more moderate, but Squally, cloudy Showers of Snow & frost rime. Incessable For some days part it has been so cloudy that the heavens were entirely ob cured scured, this night being clear saw the moon. Intensely Cold Thermometer at 11 on the Deck on account of smoke were obliged to extinguish the Cabin fire, when the Thermometer fell to 18. a Degree intollerable, took in some of the sail which caused an eddy wind, swept the chimney and after wards had the satisfaction of looking with impunity on good fire. In my little Cabin when the Doctor & myself had lain & knees thought a small place sufficient only to contain two people, the Temperature there was 22°. The Decks and rigging below were coated nearly half a foot thick with the congeled sea water, being fluid at the
		Cabin Were Sailing by the wind Starboard tacks until 4 PM after wards, tacking to the N E. By dect at noon were in Latitude of 73° 41' N Long. 16° 7 East

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Dates	Winds	Occurrences & Remarks 1810
Wednesday 11th of April ~~1810~~	NNE East ESE ~~ESE~~	Fresh breezes, light airs, or fresh gales, with snow showers. Sailing ~~by the wind~~ to the N or ~~[illegible]~~ NE; the cold ~~Mitigated~~ some what meliorated. At ~~At~~ 11 a.m., being near much loose Ice & supposing ourselves too ~~to~~ far to the Eastward for a passage to the Northern fishing stations from the appearance of the Ice and abundance of birds, bore away to the westward ~~[illegible]~~ at noon by Acc.t were in Lat 74°16' and Long. 14°47' East
Thursday 12th of April ~~1810~~ [Log. 6 Through for &c.	SE ESE East	Strong gales & squally with showers of snow. Continued our course westward, until annoyed ~~disturbed~~ by the quantity of Ice we met, thick weather, & a gale of wind. Hauled to larboard tacked, and steered out to sea. The rest of the day we continued plying off the edge of the Ice or rather to the southward of it but being under little canvas fell ~~settled~~ to leeward. Obs Lat 73°42' Long 14°E
Friday 13th of April ~~1810~~ The temperature ~~heat~~ of the Sea, &c. Log No. 7	East ENE ~~ENE~~	Strong gales & squally: the fore part showers of snow the latter frost rime. Plying to and fro to the southward of the ~~[illegible]~~ Ice under easy sail. In the morning stood in amongst disseminated pieces & streams of ice ~~[illegible]~~ to the N° or NNW. Our conjectures respecting being near the Land now prove to have been well founded for at 5 pm we descried Cherry Island bearing E N° E distance 12 or 15 Lea.s From the corrected ~~[illegible]~~ Longitude I find I have only ~~[illegible]~~ erred in my departure from Shetland, about 20 miles. This morning the Thermometer gradually fell to 7d frost rime occurred so thick that the eye could penetrate but 50 or 60 yards (from the deck). The inconvenience of this thickness may be partly be remedied by ascending to the Crows Nest, where being elevated above the smoke, you see it skimming along the surface of the water beneath you and may perceive Ice land or other objects at some miles distance. Lat by Acc.t 73°54' & Long 16°E
Saturday 14th of April 1810	ENE NE [illegible]	The fore part strong gales the middle light breezes and the latter part fresh gales & squally with frost rime or showers of snow. Continued our course to the N or NW amongst loose Ice at first, & afterwards heavy streams. At 8 pm were in pretty open water & at midnight not a piece of Ice to see. The rest of the day steered by the wind to the NW at 10 am called all hands

Dates	Winds	Occurrences & Remarks 1810
	the tow	to Coyl the whale lines. At noon were in Lat. 74°. 5h N Long 11°. 30 E
Sunday 15th of April	N E b N N N E East	Fresh Gales with heavy squalls & Snow Showers. Steering by the wind all day at midnt tacked to the East being amongst newly formed Ice ~~[illegible]~~ vulgarly called ~~[illegible]~~ pancakes with some heavy pieces. At 8 Am tacked again in open water. ~~Then the Ship lay Nothern~~ At noon Lat in 75°. 4' N Long 9°. 38 E.
Monday 16th of April 1810	E S E Calm	Fresh breezes light airs & very var. or Calm. within ~~in~~ an hour the wind blew from every quarter. Continued our course northward in open water until noon when we came in amongst disseminated heavy Ice with newly formed bay Ice Lat in 75.46 N Long 9°.14 East
Tuesday 17th of April 1810	from every quarter	Moderate breezes or fresh Gales & squally with Showers of Snow. Steered a little to the Ed until having cleared some heavy Ice, then hauled up ~~to the~~ N E or N N E, though often obliged to bear more away on account of heavy Ice which seemed to thicken as we proceeded. ~~in~~ In the Evening plyed up an opening to the N N E & then to the N W having close streams of heavy Ice on both sides of us especially to the Eastward ~~of us~~ At one Am lay too the Ice being Cross & not very open. Came within sight of four Ships which we soon found to be part of the whitby fleet. At 10 Am made sail to the westward seeing a considerable quantity of open water. Lat by ~~[illegible]~~ different observation 76°. 6' N Long by lunt. 9°. 36' East.
Wednesday 18th of April 1810	N N W	Fresh gales very variable and squally with Showers of Snow. Plying to the N W or N amongst open Ice streams & patches of heavy & bay Ice. At 9 Pm lay too at the top of a large opening. ~~Kept plying to beat near the same place~~ In the morning made sail & turned to the N W. Got two Seals To day the cold was more intense ~~intense~~ than I ~~we~~ have observed it this 6 or 7 years past. At noon the Thermometer on deck fell to 3° and at the masthead was within a ¼ of a degree ~~below~~ of Zero. The pliancy of the human frame is surprizing ~~with what ease~~ by gentle gradations it may be made to resist the greatest colds the effects of this gelid atmosphere though the ocean is congealed into eminences solid masses hard enough to cut like [illegible] though metals on being brought into contact with the tongue cannot be separated without retaining a portion of the skin though the compass needle refused to perform its force course to traverse no longer obs the magnetic impulse yet the body of man remains little altered at [illegible] time the muscles are contracted the mouth [illegible]
Log No. 8, It is remarkable &c.		

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Dates	Winds	Occurrences & Remark 1816
Wednesday 18th of April 1816	NNW	reduced to all its dimensions & the lips drawn up as if by the Sphincter & words are with difficulty plainly articulated but there effects are scarcly proportional to the cause nature seperates for its support the pulse quickens & the body rather increases in heat 4 Whitby Ship near us Lat Sup 76°..18' Long 8°..50'
Thursday 19th of April " In the morning etc.	~~NNW~~ W.erly ~~W.erly~~ & Calm Lat 9 [?] 7t.. 9 [?]	The fore part fresh breezes, the latter light airs inclinable to Calm. Having worked up to floe formed of an aggregation of moderately heavy pieces connected by Bay Ice moored the Ship to it. Some time afterwards the rest of the Ships came up & also made fast to it. In the morning we found ourselves ~~inclosed in solid Ice & frozen up with~~ newly ~~formed Ice at noon~~ Obs in Lat 76°..16' N° Long by Chro. 9° East.
Friday 20th of April 1816	S.erly SE S	The fore part light airs inclinable to Calm, the latter fresh Gales & Clear. The Ice appeared to open to the eastward of us, but the water continued inaccessible. Point Look in sight at East ~~Southland to the E~~ distant about 20 Leagues. Two strange Ships also to the Southward of us: Weather milder. Lat at Noon 76°..22' N° Long 9° E
Saturday 21st of April	SSE E N&E	Very brisk gales, with almost constant Snow. A strong S.Ely swell coming in to us, broke up the floe that we were moored to and obliged us to cast off to keep in safety: Set a small sail & began to bore and warp to N°. At 7 P.m. got into an opening, along which we sailed to the N.E or E, sometimes tacking. At midnight were ~~found ourselves~~ stopped by a barrier of Ice, preventing us from proceeding any farther to the N° or N°E: therefore lay too, under the lee of a floe. The Volunteer, Wm & Ann, and Experiment near us. The Aimwell parted Company. In the morning again tried to get to the N° & NE but still found the Ice firmly cemented, by bay Ice, on which the swell had but little effect. Lat supposed 76°..37' N Long 11° E
Sunday 22nd of April 1816 Lat 76.7 Lon	NE NNE ~~NE~~ WNW ~~NNE~~ NE ~~NNE~~	The fore part ~~middle part~~ strong Gales, the latter more moderate, with frost rime: Continued all the day plying about near the same spot, having close Ice to the N° of us & streams patches & dissem inated pieces to the S°. Saw several ~~cetaceous animals of the narwhal~~ whales or narwals ~~& ...~~ Had boats away in pursuit of them but did not succeed. The William & Ann got a whale. Two ships came up to us, the Aimwell & James of Liverpool ~~Lat supposed 76°..7' N Long 11 E~~ Frost rime Observable; cold intense. Thermometer 5° As seen from 90 feet elevation, the sun just scraped the horizon with its Center at mid-night. Caught several fulmars with hook & line.

Dates	Winds	Occurrences & Remarks 1810
Monday 23th of April 1810 Lat 76.36 Lon 10.50 E	NW N.erly	Moderate breezes ~~and the fore part~~ with frost rime & very cold. ~~ran~~ Ran a little to the Ed in search of whales but ~~found~~ finding none worked back again & lay too. Bay Ice formed so thick During the night that the ship stuck fast in it in the morning. ~~[Lat supposed 76°.36 N Long 10°.50 E]~~ Saw several whales during the day; but the bay ice prevented our getting near them
Tuesday 24th of April 1810	Calm Slo.erly	Moderate breezes or inclinable to Calm. Firmly frozen up in Bay Ice. In the morning lanes of water appeared in several directions. Let down a line ~~230~~ 123 fathoms; found no bottom; but observed the water at that depth ~~to be~~ was, as before, that considerably warmer than at the surface. The pressure of the sea having greatly rent the cask, rendered the ~~experiment~~ exact temperature somewhat uncertain. Lat supposed 76..20 N. Longitude 11..30 East
Wednesday 25th of April 1810 ~~Lon 10.~~	S.erly SEbS	The fore part fresh or strong gales (previously predicted by the fall of the Barometer & appearance of the cirri-stratus ~~strata~~ modification ~~clouds~~ of the clouds); the latter part light breezes inclinable to calm with almost continued snow of the soft prismatical description. About 3 Pm seeing several lanes of water to the SEd, & Ed, made sail, having first suspended a boat under the jib-boom to break the Bay Ice, and after 6 hours warping, boring, & milldolling, at 9 Pm ~~made sail at certain time boring warping &c according as the Ice was close or heavy~~ at 9 Pm obtained an opening of water in which we worked to windward & to the Ed along the different lanes. At 2 hours am, struck the ships into a Bay floe; moored her & furled the sails. Saw several whales one of which we struck; the harpoon drew, in consequence of one of the withers or warps upsetting. Lat supposed 76..20 N Long 11..10 East.
Thursday 26th of April 1810	SW to WNW to	This day as soon as the wind changed, it increased in strength from a light breeze to a pretty strong Gale & afterwards fell to a moderate breeze. Showers of Snow occur~~ing~~red during the fore part. Seeing water to the SEd, sailed through some intervening ~~the~~ Bay Ice with considerable difficulty into it & at 1 am lay too. In the morning were plying about in open water under easy sail. Towards noon steered ~~away~~ to the Ed or NE amongst loose heavy Ice; saw several fish. Several sail in sight Lat sup 76°..25 N Long 11°..10 East
Friday 27th of April 1810 Lat 77.10 Lon	WNW 10°E	Fresh or light breezes with light snow~~ers~~ showers. Having worked to windward of a point of moderately heavy Ice ~~...~~ reached an extensive sea of open water in which for some hours we ran to the NNE, ~~in open water~~ at 9 Pm falling in with Bay Ice hauled by the Wind; afterwards tacked occasionally. At noon were again in open water. The land in sight bearing from NEbN ~~...~~ to SE, the nearest distance about 14 leagues. Several sail in sight. ~~Lat 77°.10 Long 11 East~~ A number of fulmars having been caught, the seamen employed them in lieu of beef in the manufacture of lobscouse, which proved no bad mess.

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Dates	Winds	Occurrences & Remarks 1810
Saturday 28th of April 1810	N.erly W.erly S.W.	Light breezes & cloudy with frequent showers of Snow Plying about amongst Streams & patches of light Ice, together with disseminated pieces, in search of Whales saw some few but got none. Sailed ~~for~~ about 10 miles to the Southward after mid night then lay too. Many Ships ~~to Lee~~ in sight. Lat sup 77°.4' N long. 10° E.
Sunday 29th of April.	NNW North	Moderate breezes & cloudy with light ~~small~~ snow showers Plying to windward laying too &c Having sailed for some considerable Distance to the ~~Nd~~ Westward saw several Whales; sent one or two boats down but could not come near them. 13 sail in sight At noon were ~~in~~ amongst streams & patches of light Ice. Lat 77°.00' N. long 9°.40' East
Monday 30th of April 1810	from all points of Comp.	Light airs calm or fresh breezes with almost constant snow Sailing too & fro not far from the same place amongst Ice same as yesterday saw some few whales several Ships in Sight Lat 76°.41' N. long supposed 10 East
Tuesday 1st of May 1810 X Sutby No. 10 "on one side" &c.	S.erly NW ESE or E	Light breezes fresh gales or inclinable to calm with showers of Snow. Working to windd or laying too amongst loose heavy Ice streams &c near the edge of a pack. saw several fish throughout the day had 1 or 2 boats away in pursuit ~~[illegible]~~ The variable wind that occurred this day were astonishing. "On one side" &c X 14 Sail in Sight Lat sup 76°.58' N long 10°.40' East (at this place leave three lines blank)
Wednesday 2d of May 1810 See Log 2 May & continue it. Ships in Sight ~~at ENE~~	E.erly SSE ENE	Fresh breezes or strong gales and squally with showers of snow During the fore & middle part, saw ~~[illegible]~~ several whales. At 2 pm sent 5 boats away they returned with nothing; at 10 pm the wind veered from E to SSE & increased to a strong gale. Made sail & worked to wind; amongst loose Ice, Streams &c at 4 am took in all sails but the top-sails & F.T. stay sail. 14 The Land in sight at ENE 15 Lea: Dist Lat 77°.16' N Long 10 E
Thursday 3d of May 1810	ENE East NNE North	Fresh or light breezes clear with sharp frosts having steered about 20 miles to the NE; lay too in an opening of water near Bay floes streams &c where occasionally we saw whales Observed Lat by the mid nt. alt of the sun 77°.39' N long supposed 10°.10' E The southern of Charles Island bearing by Compass NE 25 sail in sight
Friday 4th of May 1810	N.erly ENE	The fore & latter part fresh or mod. breezes the middle part very brisk gales at 6 pm a fish was struck close by the edge of the SW pack and ~~[illegible]~~ took into it the boats could not follow it a partly however succeeded in traveling over the Ice

Dates	Winds	Occurrences & Remarks 1816
Friday 4th of May 1816	Vbl variable	And drilling it with the Lance we put the Ship some Distance a-
		the Pack but finding it much connected with Bay Ice hauled
		to the S.E. the Whale when sunk to the bottom therefore tak
	NE	the lines on board of the Ship stove them in with the capstan
		furling the Sails & allowing the Ships to drive into the Ice
		got the Whale up flenched it & then bore out of the Ice to the
		Lat 77°. 30' N. Long 9°. 50' East
Saturday 5th of May 1816	NE	Light airs or brisk Gales with Snow Showers Spying to wind
	NE	& laying too near the same Spot several Ships in Sight
	NNE	Lat by Obs at mid.t 77°. 14' N. Long 10 E Saw several Mysteceti
Sunday 6th of May 1816	Northerly	Fresh or pretty Strong Gales with some Showers of Snow during the
		fore part Spying to wind. amongst ~~ice and Streams~~ arms & patches of
	ENE	bay or bight Ice finding much Water however at 10 Pm having got
		up to close floes & patched Ice lay too many Ships in Company
	NNE	Obs Lat by Suns mid alt 77°. 2' N Long 8°. 40' E some Whales
Monday 7th of May 1816	NE	Strong or hard Gales & squally Water breaking out to the N.ward
		1/2 Pm made sail to Spy to windward passing through bay
		brash Streams occasionally At 6 Pm we perceived a north Swell
	NEbN	bay Ice began Immediately rapidly to decay that in 4 hours
		Scarcely a piece larger than a boat or a table was to be seen. In the
		morning the wind and Sea increasing took in the fore sail & Spun
		all the Ships in sight to Leward at mid.t Lat Obs 77°. 22' N
		at noon 77°. 29' N Long by dec 18° East
Tuesday 8th of May 1816	NE	The fore part strong Gales the latter more moderate with Showers
		of Snow working to wind. amongst loose Ice & Streams until 10 P.M
		when we lay too In the morning again made sail to windward a
		long high Sea Several Ships in company Lat 77°. 1' N Long 18 East
Wednesday 9th of May	N. ably	Strong Gales and Squally & variable weather cloudy Snow Showers at
		3 Pm saw clear water to wind. and at 4 got through to the N.ward
		all hand working the Ships out of a bight or bay of the Ice. Ice a critical
		navigation being crowded with heavy knotty floes At 5 got clear of
		loose Ice to wind. till 8 the stood to the E at 2 Am backed by some
		brash streams of Ice Lat Sup 77°. 20' N Long 9°. 6' East
Thursday 10th of May 1816	NNE	Fresh or moderate breezes with Showers of Snow Spying to the
		northward amongst a few scattered pieces of Ice & Sup. Steer
	NNE	2 Ships in Sight Lat Supposed 77°. 35' N Long 8°. 30'

Dates	Winds	Occurrences & Remarks 1811
...day ...th of May 1811 Farfar No. 6	North mate No 2. 7..6	Light or moderate breezes & clear Reaching in to the W at 3 Pm fell in with whales made a loose fall & got one whilst flinching it in hold whale came up very near the Ship & was struck out of the Malleymock boat she run much to wind.d but at length stoped & was soon killed Clued up the top sail when done flinching set them again several Ships in Sight. Lat 78°..12' N. Long 8°..41' East
...urday ...May 1811	Calm	Light airs mostly Calm sometimes Clear at others cloudy Saw a great number of Whales had 2 or 3 boats away but on account of the great stillness of the weather could not get near them Several Ships in Sight Lat 78°..11' N Long 8°..41' East
Sunday 13th of May 1811	N.E	The fore part calm the middle & latter part fresh or brisk gales with Snow Showers In the Calm Saw a great number of Whales but could not come at them any but a Sucker one which the Captn let loose to pursue an old one after the breeze commenced we began to ply to wind.d amongst loose Ice and streams Several Ships in Sight at 11 Am Lay too Lat 78°..25' N Long. 8°..50' East
Monday 14th of May 1811	N E to N N W	Brisk & Strong Gales with Showers of Snow In the after noon made Sail to ply to wind.d amongst loose heavy Ice & Streams Saw several Mysticeti 20 Sails in Sight Lat Obs 78°..48' N Long sup 8½° E
Tuesday 15th of May 1811	N N b W	Brisk or Strong Gales with Showers of Snow plying to wind.d Amongst Dissiminated pieces of Ice patches and Streams the latter part of the edge of a close raged pack Towards noon fell in with several little Whales two boats in pursuit. Several Sail in sight Lat 79° N. Long 7°..50' E
Wednesday 16th of May 1811 mate No. 6..5½	N b W to N N E	Brisk or Strong Gales squally with snow Showers Got one of the small Whales Lay too most of the night In the morn.g made Sail to wind.d at 11 Am got up to a floe & Searched about it for whales found None Lat 78°..50' Long 5°. East.
Thursday 17th of May 1811	N N E to N E E N E	Fresh or Strong Gales & Squally with Snow Showers plying to wind.d or laying too off the edge of the W pack & by the close Ice To the Northward Saw but Seldom whales 14 sail in sight Lat 78°..30' Long 4° E
Friday 18th of May 1811	E N E to N E b N	Brisk Gales & Squally with Showers of Crystallized snow plying about the whole day near the same place amongst loose Ice & Streams Several fish seen & several killed by Different Ships but we could not get at any Lat 78°..20' N Long 4½ E

List of the Greenland & Davis's Straights fishing Ships.

Aberdeen.							
Hercules							
Jane	Jamison	10		June 22			
Latona	Harrison	7		June 22			
Neptune	Samson	5					
Berwick							
Lively		1					
Norfolk							
Dundee.							
Intrepid							
Diana							
Advice							
Calypso							
Ethridge							
Friendship		6	60	June 22			
Hope							
Mary Anne	Dickers	12	120	June 22			
Rodney		5					
Grimsby							
Bonnie							
Carl Jakenberg							
Hull.							
Alford		5					
Aurora	Sadler	10 or 10		June 22	120 Tons.		
Cato							
Dimcombe							
Elbon		7	60				
Fenton		9					
Friendship							
Greathope							
Kingsbury		9					
Imperial							
John							
Kronsberg							
Legdalton							
Lynx							
Lowell		4					
New Manchester	Hewster	7	40	June 26			
Old Manchester		9	70	June 21			
Mary Eliz.							
North Britain							
Prescott							
Perseverance		6	60				
Prince of Brazil		7		June 21			
Royal George							
Richard		10					
Symmetry							
Sarah & Eliza		4		June 22			
Samuel							
Sea falcon							
Thornton							
Thomas		7	70				
Valentine	Ann	8		June 22			
Venerable							
Walker	Sadler	4		June 22			
Resolution		12		June 22			
101							

Leith.							
Leith			12				
Royal Bounty			13				
Butler			13				
Speedy			12				
Thomas & Ann			15				
Wm & Ann			11				
London.							
Aurora							
Britannia	Bituminous		15	140			
Dundee			12		June 22		
Effort			9				
Experiment			8				
Hope							
Intrepid			13				
Industry			5				
Invincible			2		Early in the fishing date		
Margaret			10				
Neptune			14		June 22		
Ocean			Sunk				
Progress							
Vigilant			10 or 11	90	June 22		
Lynn.							
Experiment			2		June 22		
Fountain			9	80			
Liverpool							
James			6	50	June 23		
Leyon			8	100	June 25		
Montrose.							
Eliza Susan Young			10	150	June 25		
Peterhead.							
Active			10	60	June 11		
Enterprize			13	100	June 9		
Hope			17	120	June		
Shields.							
Everetta			9	11	June 22		
Isabella			17		June 22		
Lady Jane							
Middleton							
Whitby							
Aimwell			13 masted				
Experiment			18	70	June 21		
Henrietta			13				
Lively			8	200 Tuns	June 22	80 Men	
Resolution							
Volunteer			11				
Wm & Ann			9	120			

[List] of the Hull Fishing Ships 1810.

Leviathan — Father D.
Cowthorpe — Freeman D.
Egginton — Pinkney G.
Allison — Hawkins G — 6 — 150 Butts June 24
Königsberg — Drever D.
New Manchester — Hunter G. Stove 6 — June 20
Samuels — Briggs — D.
New John — J. Marshal D.
New Thomas — Taylor —
✓ Ingrow — Webster —
W. Briton — Haxton
Duncomb — Allison
Sceptre — Clark
Trafalgar — Rose — D.
Mary & Eliz. — Wake. — D.
Richard — Irvin — G. 8 Early in the Season.
Aurora — Sadler — G. — June 15 — 9 = 80 T.
Walker — Sadler Jun.r G.
Zephyr — Bell — G. Well filled.
Albion — Walden — D.
Lynx — Weldon — D.
Valentine — Rose — G. June 14 — 4 = 25 T.
Thornton — Crumpton. D.
Perseverance — Hutchinson G.
Royal George — Forster — D.
Prince Brazil — Miller — G.
Sarah & Eliz. — Kearley — G. — 6 (Stove) June 20
✓ Cresins — Young — D.
Alfred — Dick
Harmony — M.c Bride — D.
Old Manchester — Allen — G. — 8 — 18 June.
Venerable — Kelah —
Laurel — Blenkinsop
Perseverance — Hunter —

Liverpool
Lyon — 8 = 100 Tons June 24
James — 6 = 50
Henrietta Shields 2 June 20
Friendship Dundee 11 June — 20
Hope London — 4 June. 20 sizeable.

List of the London Fishing Ships 1810
Dundee — Cooper
Vigilant — Kay
Neptune — Robinson
Margaret — Geo. Kay
[illegible] Brittany — Patterson — 9 — 11 June 20
Ocean — Sweetwater
Inverness
Experiment —
Spencer —
Aurora — Trotter
Progress — Gordon —
[illegible] Experiment Baxton — June 14 — 7 = 70 T.
[illegible]
[illegible] — 9 — 20 June
[illegible] 9 — 20 —
[illegible] 4 — 20 — 70 Tons
[illegible] 12 — 20